Project Name: Soil Studies in the Lower Namoi Valley

Project Code: EDGEROI Site ID: ed165 Observation ID: 1

Agency Name: CSIRO Division of Soils (QLD)

Site Information

Desc. By: G.M. Roberts Locality: W.A.(Bill) Cameron, Locharba

Date Desc.: Elevation: 26/04/85 207 metres Map Ref.: Sheet No.: 8837 N 1:50000 Rainfall: No Data Northing/Long.: 6656100 AMG zone: 55 Runoff: No Data 759300 Datum: AGD66 Easting/Lat.: Drainage: No Data

**Geology** 

ExposureType: Undisturbed soil core Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.: No Data Geol. Ref.: No Data Substrate Material: No Data

Land Form

Rel/Slope Class:No DataPattern Type:No DataMorph. Type:No DataRelief:No Data

Elem. Type: Terrace flat Slope Category: Very gently sloped Slope: 1 % Aspect: 340 degrees

Surface Soil Condition (dry): Self-mulching, Trampled

**Erosion:** 

**Soil Classification** 

Australian Soil Classification:Mapping Unit:N/AN/APrincipal Profile Form:Ug5.15ASC Confidence:Great Soil Group:Grey clay

Confidence level not specified

Site Disturbance: Cultivation. Rainfed

Vegetation:

**Surface Coarse Fragments:** 

**Profile Morphology** 

A11 0 - 0.05 m Dark greyish brown (10YR4/2-Moist); Pale brown (10YR6/3-Dry); ; Medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Subangular blocky; Earthy fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Firm consistence; Field pH

7 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Abrupt, Smooth change to -

A12 0.05 - 0.1 m Dark greyish brown (10YR4/2-Moist); Pale brown (10YR6/3-Dry); ; Medium clay; Moderate

grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Earthy fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Very

firm consistence; Field pH 7.5 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

A13 0.1 - 0.25 m Very dark greyish brown (10YR3/2-Moist); , 10YR64, 2-10% , 0-5mm, Distinct; Medium heavy

clay; Moderate grade of structure, 50-100 mm, Subangular blocky; Moderate grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Earthy fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Very strong consistence; Field

pH 7.5 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

A14 0.25 - 0.58 m Very dark greyish brown (10YR3/2-Moist); , 10YR81, 0-2% , 0-5mm, Prominent; , 10YR83, 0-

2%, 0-5mm, Distinct; Medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 50-100 mm, Subangular blocky; Moderate grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Earthy fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Strong consistence; 0-2%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, rounded, Quartz, coarse fragments; Very few (0 - 2 %), Gypseous, Fine (0 - 2 mm), Soft segregations; Very few (0 - 2 %), Calcareous, Fine

(0 - 2 mm), Nodules; Field pH 8.5 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

B21 0.58 - 1 m Brown (10YR4/3-Moist); , 10YR81, 0-2% , 5-15mm, Prominent; , 10YR83, 0-2% , 5-15mm,

Distinct; Medium heavy clay; Moderate grade of structure, Prismatic; Moderate grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Angular blocky; Earthy fabric; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Very firm consistence; Very few (0 - 2 %), Gypseous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Crystals; Very few (0 - 2 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Field pH 8.5 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

B22 1 - 1.9 m Brown (10YR5/3-Moist); , 10YR51, 10-20% , 5-15mm, Distinct; , 7.5YR46, 2-10% , 0-5mm,

Distinct; Medium heavy clay; Weak grade of structure, 50-100 mm, Prismatic; Moderate grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 0.01m2) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Firm consistence; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, Coarse (6 - 20 mm), Nodules; Field pH 8.5 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm)

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1.9 - 2.79 m

Brown (10YR5/3-Moist); , 10YR51, 2-10% , 5-15mm, Distinct; , 10YR73, 2-10% , 5-15mm, Prominent; Medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Firm consistence; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, Coarse (6 - 20 mm), Nodules; Few (2 - 10 %), Manganiferous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Veins; Field pH 8.3 (pH meter);

## **Morphological Notes**

**Observation Notes** 

Parent Rock:,, parna on third fan

**Site Notes** 

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Project Name: Project Code: Agency Name:

## **Laboratory Test Results:**

Depth	рН	1:5 EC			e Cations		Exchangeable	CEC	E	CEC	ESI	P
m		dS/m	Ca I	Mg	K	Na Cmol (+	Acidity ·)/kg				%	
0 - 0.02	7.32A	0.07A	7.46B	6.71	1.17	0.55						
0 - 0.05	7.41A	0.21A	11.35B	7.85	0.88	1.76						
0.05 - 0.1	8.19A		13.62B	8.14	0.68	2.73						
0.1 - 0.2	8.66A	0.163A	15.84B	8.45	0.48	3.54						
0.3 - 0.4	8.27A	1.585A	15.47B	9.5	0.46	5.81						
0.7 - 0.8	8.53A	1.595A	15.85B	10.96	0.87	8.91						
1.2 - 1.3	9.26A	0.834A	13.94B	9.15 (	0.81000 01	7.96						
2.5 - 2.6	9.42A	0.761A	11.98B	8.37	0.53	9.14						
Depth	CaCO3	Organic C	Avail. P	Total P	N	Total K	Density			FS	Analysis Silt Cla	ay
m	%	%	mg/kg	%	%	%	Mg/m3			%		
0 - 0.02	<0.1B	1.22C									18 2	27.8
0 - 0.05	<0.1B	1.41C	19.8J								_	35.1
0.05 - 0.1	0.1B	0.73C	5.8J								22.2 3	-
0.1 - 0.2	<0.1B	0.71C	1.9J									39.9
0.3 - 0.4	0.6B	0.51C	1.9J									10.6
0.7 - 0.8	1.3B	0.19C	6.2J								_	52
1.2 - 1.3	5.9B	0.22C	4.9J									15.2
2.5 - 2.6	5.2B	<0.01C	2.4J								-	12.6
Depth	COLE	COLE Gravimetric/Volumetric Water Contents K sat K unsa									K unsat	
m		Sat.	0.05 Bar	0.1 Bar g	0.5 Bar /g - m3/m	1 Bar 3	5 Bar	15 Bar	mm/h	1	mm/h	

<sup>0 - 0.02</sup> 0 - 0.05 0.05 - 0.1 0.1 - 0.2 0.3 - 0.4 0.7 - 0.8 1.2 - 1.3 2.5 - 2.6

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## **Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile**

15A2\_CA Exchangeable bases (Ca2+,Mg2+,Na+,K+) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for

soluble salts

15A2\_K Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts 15A2\_MG Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts 15A2\_NA Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts

19B1 Carbonates - manometric 3A1 EC of 1:5 soil/water extract 4A1 pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension

5A2 Chloride - 1:5 soil/water extract, automated colour

6B3 Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, infrared

7B1 Water soluble nitrate - automated colour

9B1 Bicarbonate-extractable phosphorus - manual colour

P10\_CF\_C Clay (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method Silt (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method